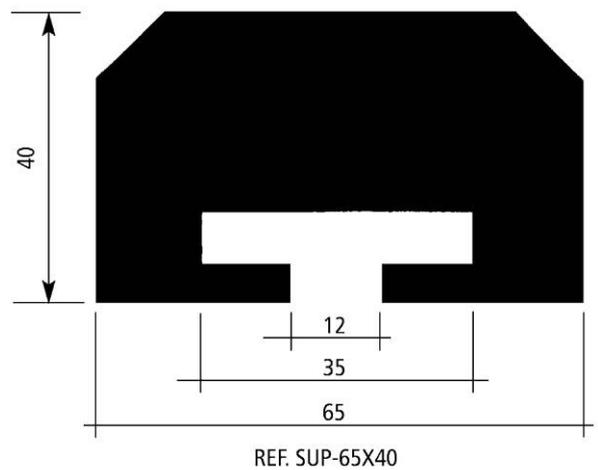
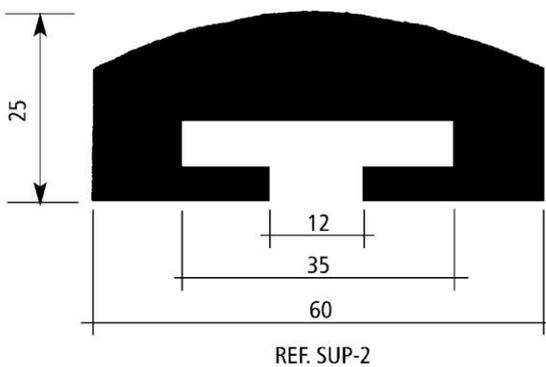
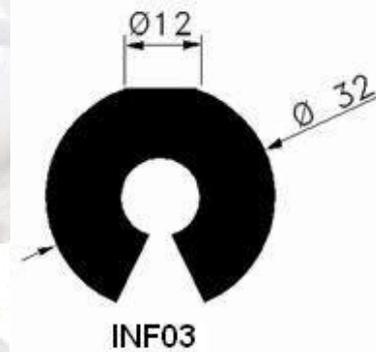
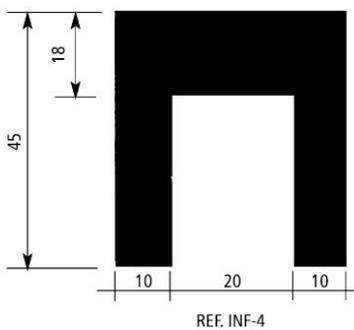
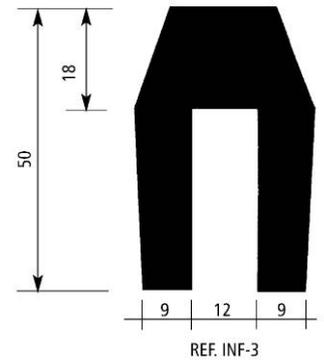
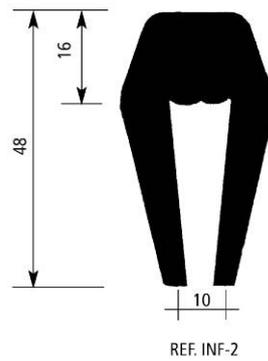
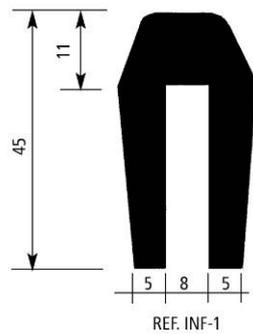
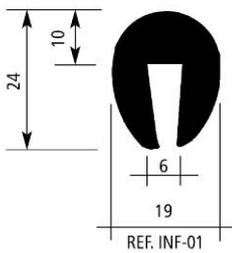


MOLDURAS DE PROTECCIÓN



(Consulten otros modelos disponibles)